

HEALTH CARE COVERAGE

Comparison of International and U.S. Models



HEALTH CARE COVERAGE MODELS	GOVERNMENT	GOVERNMENT & PRIVATE	PRIVATE	SELF-PAY
	SINGLE PAYER		PAYROLL DEDUCTION-FUNDED INSURANCE	
	National Health System	National Health Insurance		
UNIVERSAL COVERAGE 	National Health Service UK (66M)	Canadian Medicare Canada (36M)	Statutory Health Insurance Germany (83M)	Self-Pay Most developing countries, including India (1.3B)
U.S. SOURCES OF COVERAGE (325M)	Veterans Health Administration (9M)	Medicare (58M)	Employer-Sponsored Insurance (ESI) (174M)	Individual Market (Including Public Exchange Plans) (16M)
		Medicaid & CHIP (75M)		Uninsured (28M)

FINANCING BY:

- Government through taxes
- Employers and employees
- Consumers

ADMINISTERED BY:

- Government
- Insurers

CARE DELIVERY BY:

- Mostly government providers
- Mostly private providers